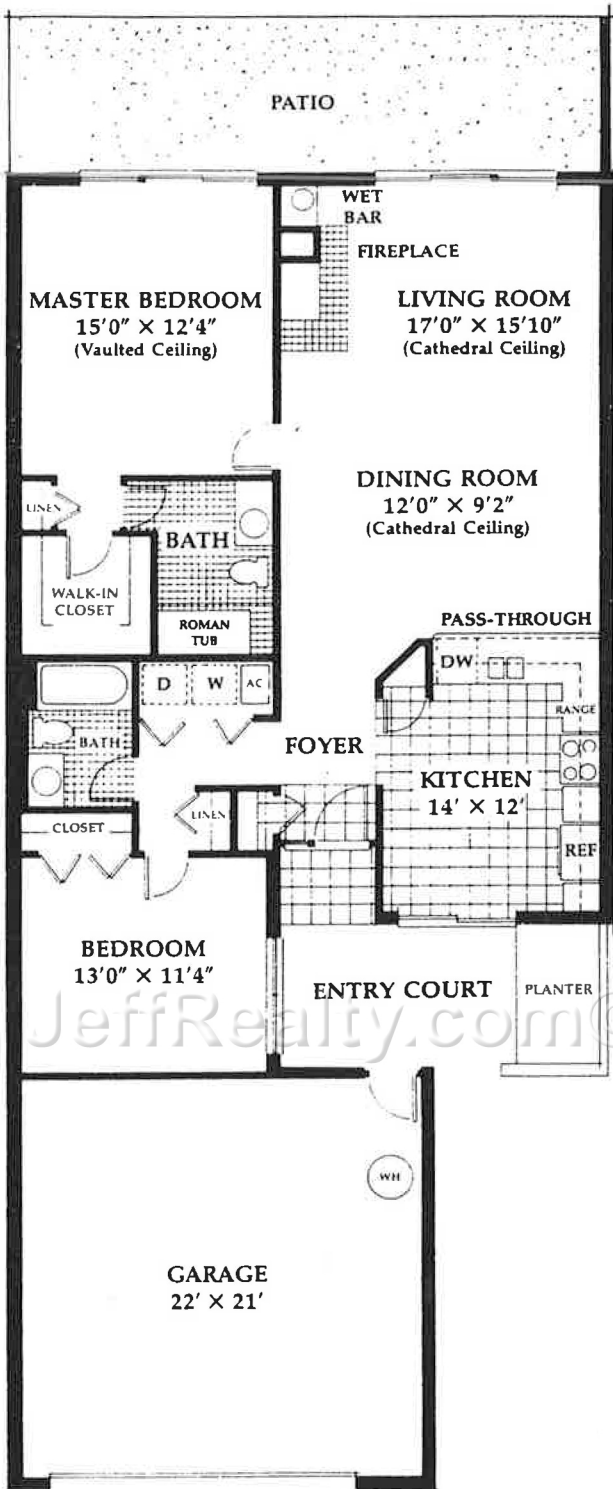




THE BRAEMOOR

2 Bedrooms/2 Baths
With 2-Car Garage